

**IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF CHRISTIAN COUNTY, MISSOURI  
CITY OF OZARK, MUNICIPAL DIVISION**

Pursuant to authority granted to the Municipal Judge for the City of Ozark, Missouri, pursuant to Supreme Court rule 37.495 and Section 125.120 of the Code of Ordinances of the City of Ozark, Missouri, you may utilize the Traffic Violations Bureau in lieu of an appearance before this Court. Additionally, court costs must be included with your payment for all cases, regardless if paid out of court or at court.

Violations that do not have court costs assessed are as follows:

- ❖ No seat belt violation for adult is \$10.00.
- ❖ Failure to wear a helmet violation is \$25.00.
- ❖ Failure to turn headlights on while using windshield wipers is \$10.00.

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***PLEASE NOTE: Citations are not able to be paid until the Court has completed the processing system, which may take longer than a week. Therefore, please contact the Court Office prior to attempting to pay your fine/costs for your citation.***

**Please contact the Ozark Municipal Division for more information about your fine/citation.**

- ❖ **Phone: 417-582-5883**
- ❖ **Website for Fine List and Court information:**  
<https://ozarkmissouri.com/94/Municipal-Court>  
or  
<http://www.courts.mo.gov/mcw/findacourt/muniDivisionList.htm>
- ❖ **Website for Case Information:**  
<https://www.courts.mo.gov/casenet/base/welcome.do>

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**RECORDS REQUEST/ACCESS**

If you have a case with the Ozark Municipal Division Court, you have the right to see the court records for your case. This included records that show charges, court rulings, fines, and other information for your case. Please contact the Municipal Court Clerk regarding all record requests.

**REQUEST A DIFFERENT JUDGE**

You may request a change of judge for any reason within ten (10) days after you enter your initial plea. If it is past the ten (10) days, then you *must* show cause why the judge should be changed. In addition, a judge may decide he or she cannot hear the case if they have a conflict of interest in the case or the judge will appear as the prosecuting attorney in a neighboring county where the prosecuting attorney will serve as judge.

**RIGHT TO RELEASE PENDING HEARING**

If you are in jail for the Ozark Municipal Division Court, you have the right to be released unless the court deems you a danger to the community or because you may not appear in court. If the court orders your release from jail, there may be conditions on your release, including bail.

**The Ozark Municipal Court accepts the following payment methods:**

- ❖ **Cash**
- ❖ **Check or Money Order made payable to Ozark Municipal Court**
- ❖ **Credit (American Express, Discover, Mastercard, Visa)**

*All checks and money orders may be mailed to the mailing address listed on the front of this brochure.*

**City of Ozark  
38<sup>th</sup> Judicial Circuit,  
Municipal Division Court  
Honorable Jason W. Johnson, Municipal Judge  
Alyssa Bougher, Municipal Court Clerk**

**Mailing Address: ..... 102 West Brick, Ozark, Missouri 65721  
Courtroom Address: ..... 203 B East Brick, Ozark, Missouri 65721  
Court Clerk’s Office: ..... 201 B East Brick, Ozark, Missouri 65721  
Phone: (417) 582-5883 Fax: (417) 581-0695**

**YOUR RIGHTS IN MUNICIPAL COURT**

Today is perhaps your first experience in any court. The information provided below has been prepared to help you understand the court proceedings and to inform you of your rights and duties. Every person should leave this court feeling that he or she has had a fair and impartial trial or hearing.

- ❖ The Municipal Court for the City of Ozark, Missouri, is authorized by the State Constitution and Statutes and created by Ordinances of the City. It is a division of the Circuit Court of Christian County. As such, it operates under Missouri Supreme Court rules and the local rules of the Circuit Court.
- ❖ Ordinance violations, upon conviction, may be fined up to \$225.00 for minor traffic violations or \$500.00 for all other violations, and/or up to 90 days in Jail for major traffic and some non-traffic violations. This Court does not settle questions of civil money damages.
- ❖ If you are indigent, you may be required to complete documentation to be determined by the court as evidence of your financial status that will be used as an aid to the court in assessing fines and costs, as well as setting any payment plans.

**NON-U.S. CITIZEN**

If you are not a citizen of the United States, you should know that a guilty plea or conviction may result in your deportation, denial of admission to the United States, or you may be denied naturalization under United States law. You may wish to speak with an attorney, at your own cost, especially before entering a guilty plea to any charges.

**BEFORE COURT BEGINS**

Please make sure that you have checked in. As the Judge enters the courtroom, please rise. Afterwards, please remove hats and be seated. There is no talking, drinking, eating, or smoking during court. When your name is called, come forward to the podium. The violations that you are alleged to have committed will be read and at that time you should be prepared to plead either:

1. guilty,
2. guilty with an explanation, or
3. not guilty.

Your decision on what plea to enter is the most important decision you will have to make. We suggest that you read the following explanations before entering your plea. If you decide that you would like to seek the services of an attorney, please inform the Judge and you will be given time to do so. You have the right to be represented by an attorney and may employ one to represent you before pleading to a charge; to defend against any charge; and to protect your rights in any other court proceeding before or after trial.

**RIGHT TO ATTEND COURT**

Courts in Missouri are open to the public of all ages. Every court has different hours, so it is important to check the court’s website or call the clerk’s office to determine when court is open.

### **PLEA OF GUILTY**

By a plea of guilty, you admit that you committed the violation charged, that the act is prohibited by law, and that you have no defense for your actions. Before entering a plea of guilty, you need to understand the following:

The City has the burden of proving its case against you. You have the right to hear the City's evidence and to require it to prove its case. The law does not require you to prove anything.

If you were involved in a traffic accident at the time of the alleged offense, your plea of guilty could be used later in a civil suit for damages as an admission by you that you were at fault or were partly responsible for the accident.

You will be sentenced immediately. No partial payments will be accepted unless a payment plan is authorized by the Judge.

If you are fined, the Court may allow you time to pay your fine. If allowed, you will receive a payment plan agreement explaining payment which you must sign. Make sure you appear on the court date noted on the agreement if you have not paid your court fine as instructed. **FAILURE TO APPEAR MAY RESULT IN THE ISSUANCE OF A SHOW CAUSE NOTICE OR A WARRANT FOR YOUR ARREST.**

You will be assessed points against your driving record by the Department of Revenue for all moving violations.

**You are URGED not to plead guilty if you do not feel that you are guilty.**

### **PLEA OF GUILTY WITH AN EXPLANATION**

This plea has the same effect as a plea of guilty but says that you would like to explain to the Judge mitigating circumstances with respect to the punishment only. In both cases of a plea of guilty, a fine or jail may be assessed. The mitigating circumstances explained to the Judge may or may not have an effect on the extent of the punishment.

### **PLEA OF NOT GUILTY**

A plea of not guilty means that you deny guilt and that the City must prove its charge against you. Your case will be set for trial to allow for witnesses to be contacted and you will be given a date to appear. You will receive no other notice regarding your trial date.

If your plea is not guilty, you will need to decide whether to employ an attorney to represent you at trial. You may defend yourself, but no one else except an attorney may represent you. An attorney cannot be appointed to represent you in these proceedings as you do not face the prospect of imprisonment.

At the time of the trial, the City will be required to prove all allegations against you as contained in the formal complaint "beyond a reasonable doubt" before a verdict of guilty can be reached.

### **THE TRIAL**

Under Missouri law, you can be brought to trial only after a formal complaint has been filed. The complaint is the document which alleges what you are supposed to have done, and that your action was unlawful.

You have the right to inspect the complaint before trial and have it read to you at trial.

You are entitled to hear all testimony introduced against you.

You have the right to cross-examine any witness who testifies against you.

You have the right to testify on your own behalf. You also have the constitutional right not to testify. If you choose not to testify, your refusal cannot and will not be used against you in determining your guilt or innocence. However, if you do choose to testify, the Prosecutor will have the right to cross-examine you and the Judge may consider any statement you make in determining your guilt or innocence.

You may call witnesses to testify on your behalf.

You may be represented by counsel, although it is not required. In cases in a conviction would likely result in a jail sentence, the Court will advise you to seek counsel.

### **PRESENTING THE CASE**

As in all criminal trials, the City will present its case first by calling witnesses to testify against you. After each prosecution witness has finished testifying, you will have the right to cross-examine him or her. Your examination **MUST BE IN THE FORM OF QUESTIONS**. This is not a time to make a statement and you must not argue with the witness. You will have an opportunity to make a statement later in the trial. After the Prosecutor rests his/her case, you will be allowed to make your statement and/or call witnesses to testify on your behalf. If there is anything procedurally that you do not understand, do not hesitate to ask questions. While the Judge is a licensed attorney, in private practice, he may not advise you what you should or should not do. He may explain procedure, but he is prohibited from representing either you or the City.

### **THE VERDICT**

The Verdict of the Judge will be based on the testimony, documents, and on the facts presented during the trial. In making this determination, he will only consider the testimony of the witnesses who are under oath and/or any documentary evidence that may have been presented.

- ❖ If you are found not guilty, then the case is dismissed.
- ❖ If you are found guilty by the Judge, he will announce the penalty. You should be prepared to pay a fine, if any, at that time.

You may request an extension of time to pay or an extension of ten (10) days to appeal the ruling of the Judge. The Notice of Appeal (Trial De Novo) must be filed with the Municipal Court Clerk within ten (10) days after the verdict and before any of the fine or costs have been paid.

### **RIGHT TO APPEAL (TRIAL DE NOVO)**

If you are not satisfied with the judgment (verdict) of this court, you have the right to appeal. In order to do so, you must post thirty \$30.00 (either certified check or money order) made payable to the Circuit Clerk of Christian County to cover filing fees. These fees need to be hand delivered to the Municipal Court Clerk who will forward the money and the case files to the Circuit Court in Christian County after filling out the application. You will be notified of a new court date and your case will be heard again by another Judge in its entirety. You must file this appeal within ten (10) days of the judgment and before you pay any of the penalties assessed. If the judgment is not appealed within ten days then it becomes final, and you must pay the fines and costs assessed by the Court. Complete details of the appeal procedure will be explained to you by Court personnel upon request.

### **FINES**

The amount of fine assessed by the Court is affected by the facts and circumstances of the case. Mitigating circumstances may lower the fine. However, aggravating circumstances may increase the fine. In no case may the fine exceed \$225.00 for minor traffic violations or \$500.00 for all other violations. There are additional limitations for building/nuisance/zoning code violations that will be explained if you ask the Judge or Court Clerk.

### **COURT COSTS**

If you are found guilty of an offense, court costs will be added to the fine. Court costs are required by state law.

### **THE MUNICIPAL COURT**

The Judge will base his decision only on the State Law or City Ordinance involved with the facts as determined by the testimony and other evidence presented. If you testify, try to be fair and calm. Do not try to evade answering any questions.

### **ADA ACCOMMODATIONS**

You have rights under the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). For example, if you or a witness are deaf or hearing impaired, you have the right to request assistance, including an interpreter.

- ❖ For help, please contact the court's ADA coordinator at 1-573-751-4377 or email [access2justice@courts.mo.gov](mailto:access2justice@courts.mo.gov).
- ❖ A list of coordinators can be found at <http://www.courts.mo.gov/page.js?id=180>.